How many grams of gold alloy that costs \$4 per gram must be mixed with 30 g of a gold alloy that costs \$7 per gram to make an alloy that costs \$5 per gram?

A file clerk needs 6 h to file an average day's paperwork. It takes a trainee 12 h to do the same job. How long will it take if they work together?

Luis can load his truck in 24 min. It takes his brother Ramon 40 min to load the truck. How long would it take them to do the job together?

Ross can do a job in 8 h. Brock can do the same job in 12 h. How long would it take them working together?

Bernice can wallpaper a room in 4 h. Annie can wallpaper the room in 8 h. How long would it take them working together?

Solve the following problems. Assume that each situation can be described by a linear function.

The prom committee asked a local restaurant to cater the senior prom. The restaurant charges \$1700 for a buffet for 100 people. It charges \$2450 for a buffet for 150 people and \$15 for each additional person after 150 people.

a. Write a linear function to describe this situation.

b. Find the cost of a buffet for 175 people.

An electrician charged \$90 for a two-hour job and \$140 for a four-hour job. At this rate, how much would be charged for an eight-hour job?

The relationship between hours spent studying and the average grade on an algebra exam was found to be a linear function. The average grade for students who spent 1 hour studying was 76, and it was 88 for students who spent 3 hours studying.

a. What was the average grade for students who spent 4 hours studying?

b. How many hours of studying would have resulted in an average grade of 80?

Solve the following. Assume that each relationship is linear.

Complete fossils have shown that certain plants with 2 mm wide stems were 36 mm tall, while plants with 3 mm stems were 51 mm tall. If a fragment of a plant is found with a 5 mm wide stem, how tall would you expect the plant to be?

When 30 students were asked about attending a school concert, 20 said they would go. From a different group of 45 students, 25 responded positively. How many will probably attend the concert if the total school population is 1170?